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The Emergent Euclidean Dynamical Symmetry in Nuclear Shape Phase Transitions

Yu Zhang

Department of Physics, Liaoning Normal University, Dalian 116029, P. R. China

Abstract

Based on the boson realization of the Euclidean algebras, it is shown that the five-dimensional Euclidean dynamical symmetry may emerge at the triple point of the shape phase diagram of the interacting boson model. With a nonlinear projection, it is further revealed that the Euclidean dynamical symmetry may hide in the whole critical region of the spherical-axial deformed shape phase transitions, which thus provides a unified symmetry-based interpretation of the critical phenomena in the region.