Symplectic Extensions of the Proton-neutron Version of the Interacting Boson Model

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We introduce the symplectic extension $Sp(24, R) \supset U(12) \supset U_{\pi}(6) \otimes U_{\nu}(6)$ of the proton (π) -neutron (ν) version of the prominent Interacting Boson Model (IBM - 2). We consider in particular a new reduction chain starting with the direct product $Sp(4, R) \otimes O(6)$, where the Sp(4, R) group is used as a classification group for the even - even nuclei specified by the total number of bosons N, that build them and the third projection F_0 of the F-spin. This allows for a unified description of sequences of nuclei with a general Hamiltonian in which the interactions are expressed in terms of the Casimir invariants of all the subgroups of O(6), defining the dynamical symmetry.